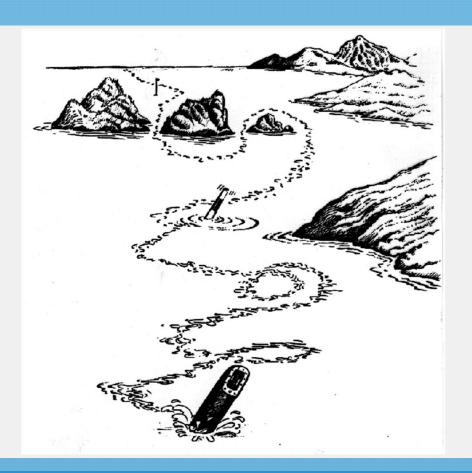
Submarines for the Littorals

Mats Nordin Submarine Design & Research group





Submarines – A strategic system

Submarines – A strategic system.

If and only if we can make them count

Maintaining the freedom of operation

 To chose when and where to operate shall be our prerogative and unhampered by others

This is a tactical – technical challenge!



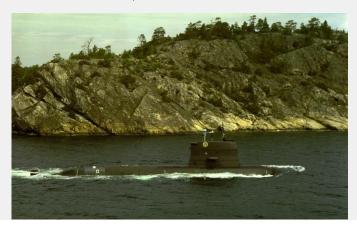
Maintaining the freedom of operation

Stealth – to be, but not to be seen

Do our business – with direct and indirect actions

When worst comes to worst – win the duel, and...

Be back to fight another day!





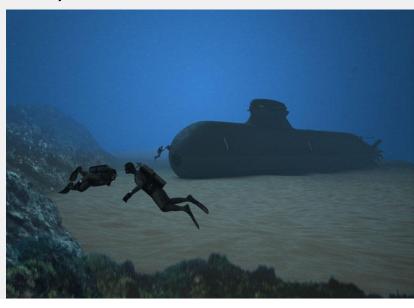
Stealth – to be, but not to be seen

- Secure basing uncertain positions of our submarines
- Air independence in all aspects
 - AIP Air independent propulsion
 - AILS Air independent Life-support
 - AINP Air independent navigation and positioning
- Maintain a positive FOA detect them first
 - Signatures Acoustic, magnetic, electric and IR etc.
 - Sensors on the sub, from the sub and stand-off from the sub
- Stealthy and secure communications
 - Always listening and from sub if and when we need to and then leave no trace or fit in with the background



Do our business – direct or indirect

- Surveillance missions (SR)
- Intelligence missions (IS)
- Special operations missions (SO)
- Underwater Information Warfare (UIW)
- Underwater Work (UW)
- Mine Counter Warfare (MCM)
- Mine Warfare (MW)
- Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW)
- Anti-Surface Warfare (ASuW)
- Anti-Ground Warfare (AGrW)





Win the duel

We do not have convergence zones – we have close proximity

I.e. In an ocean of uncertainties – the challenge comes suddenly

- To detect and classify early and correctly FOA
- Be able to manoeuvre stealthy to improve our position
- To track launch control an asset of preference, i.e. against a weapon, sensor, submarine, surface or flying opponent. Hard and soft weapons and countermeasures including ROVs and UUVs
- To have a sturdy and reliable design, less vulnerable to shock and to have degradation with grace of the system and its systems



Be back to fight another day

- Secure basing dispersed positions of our submarines
- Secure and sheltered workshops to ensure our capabilities
- Efficient and timely maintenance and repair by trained teams
- Monitoring system critical functions and proactive approaches to safety and capability deficiencies, especially regarding FOA capabilities and assets, weapons and countermeasures
- Close cooperation (IPT) between Navy, Base, Yard, Design and R&D teams



Study – Challenge – Develop ...

Understand that:

Military intelligence is sometimes a contradiction in terms...Think for your self!

- Study:
 - Naval history
 - Naval development
- Challenge Naval Staff
- Work in teams IPT
- Develop...





Consequences and Conclusions

- Continue recruitment of naval architects and engineers from different disciplines and train submarine designers
- Continue and intensify R&D for submarines and underwater technology, both for production but also for student training
- Develop and implement more modern design methods
- Secure the chain for design-production-maintenance
- Complement submarines with missing systems/assets
- Secure the chain for operational readiness
- Train submarine crews and base maintenance teams
- Continue to participate in challenging training and ops





QUESTIONS?



