

# Submarine and Naval Ship Design for the Littorals - Saab Kockums



Roger Berg 2014-09-24

# Submarine Development in Sweden since 1960

Endurance / AIP / Survivability - Some Details Flexible Payload / Special Forces **Kockums Stirling AIP Tropicalisation** Modernisation **Kockums Kockums Stirling AIP** Class A26 Signatures Endurance Kockums Södermanland **Kockums Stirling AIP** Class Sensors Modernisation **Platforms** Weapon handling Logistics **Kockums Gotland** Class Firepower Computerised Hull shape Shock Kockums Västergötland X-rudder One helmsman Class **Kockums Archer Class Automation Signatures** Kockums Näcken Class **Kockums Collins Class** Kockums Sjöormen Class **Kockums Challenger Class** 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010



## Saab Kockums A26 Submarine

- Designed for Littoral Operations with Ocean Going Capabilities

- Long Submerged Endurance Stirling AIP
- High Level of Survivability Stealth, Shock Resistance, Safety
- Excellent Manoeuvrability and Hydrodynamic Design
- High Performance Sensor and Communication Suite
- Large and Flexible Payload Capacity
- Special Operations Forces Support





# The Stirling AIP System

#### Increases submerged endurance dramatically

High efficiency – Further increased through waste heat recovery

#### Low signatures

Low noise - No IR signature

#### **Proven**

- Operational since 1989
- Used in all RSwN submarines and by other navies
- High availability

#### Low life cycle cost

- Cost effective solution
- Easy to maintain

#### Simple logistics

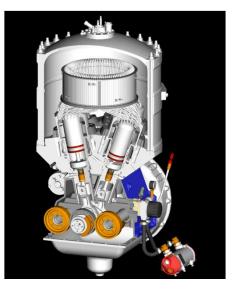
Low sulfur diesel and standard LOX

#### Can be refitted into existing submarines

- Self-contained AIP plug with all systems
- New generation developed for Kockums A26



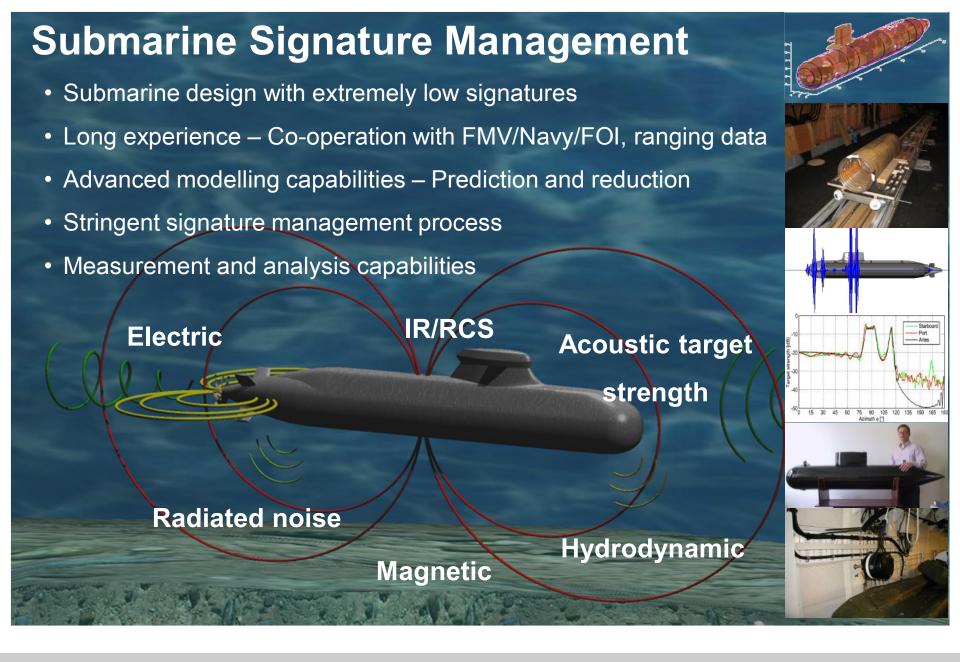
Mk 3 Kockums Stirling module





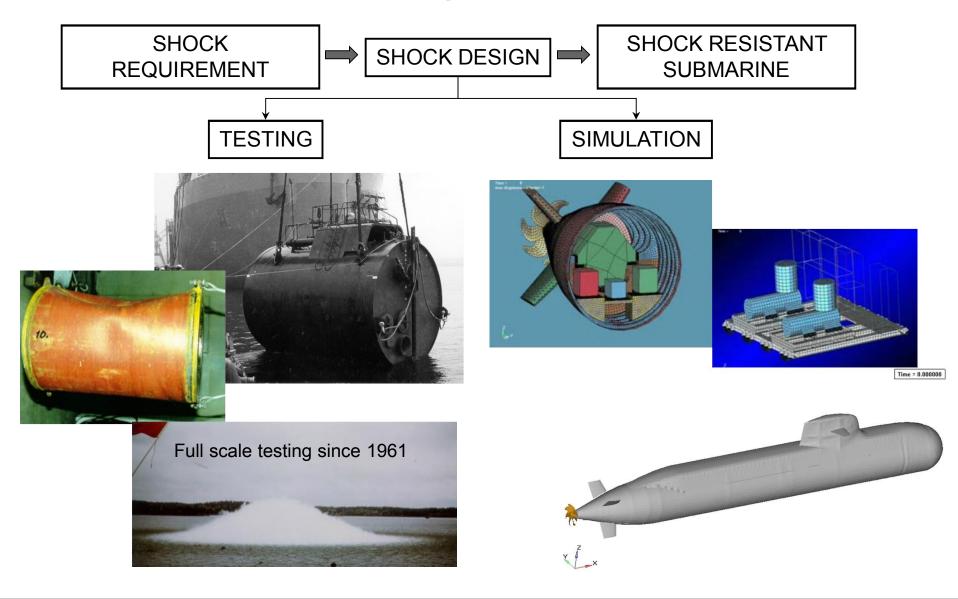
AIP replenishment at sea (LOX, fuel & weapons)







# **Shock Resistant Design**

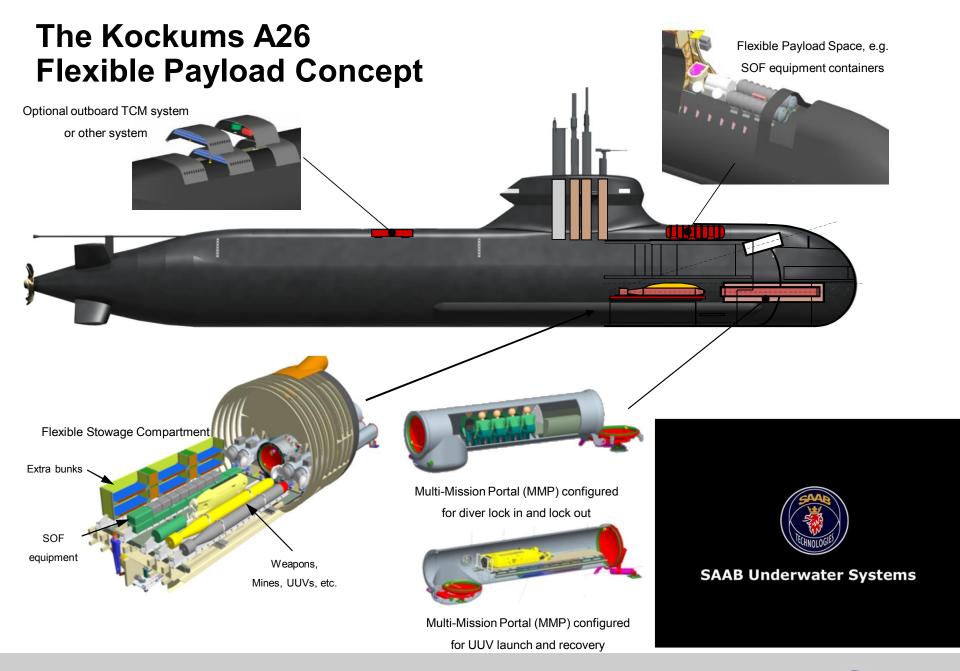




### Full Scale Shock Test – First of Class Since 1961









# The Visby Class Corvettes Designed for Littoral Operations

- True stealth Above and below the surface
- High speed and excellent maneuverability
  - Light Carbon Fibre Construction
  - Gas turbines and water jets
- Multi-mission capabilities
  - ASuW, ASW, MCM
  - Excellent sensor and effector suite
- High shock resistance





### The Kockums FLEXpatrol Family – Based on Proven Solutions

o Mission Modules (Kockums StanFlex)



o Unmanned Vehicles (Kockums SAM3, Kockums Piraya)



o Stern Launch & Recovery
(Swedish Coast Guard)



o Steel / Hybrid Design (P28 corvette)



#### **FLEXpatrol Family**

- FAC
- ASW
- MCM
- Stealth

#### **Littoral Mission Vessel**

- Hybrid (steel / composite)
- · Multi-mission
- Agile (speed/firepower)
- Helo / Stern Ramps



- o Kockums Visby Class
- o Stealth Technologies, Multi-Role
- o Composite Hull, Waterjet Propulsion

## o Shock Resistance (Kockums Koster Class)



o MCM Technologies (Kockums SAM3, Kockums Koster Class)



o ASuW Systems

(Kockums Gothenburg Class, Kockums Visby Class)



o Stealth Technologies

(Kockums Smyge, Kockums Koster Class)





# Why Carbon Fibre Sandwich?

- Lightweight
  - Structure -50% / Displacement -30%
- Stealth/signature reduction
  - Radar, IR, Acoustics, Pressure
  - 100% non-magnetic
- Shock-resistance
  - Proven from MCMVs and in live tests
- Low life cycle cost
  - Low fuel consumption
  - No corrosion
  - Long life span







# Confirmation of structural strength by shock trials









# The Piraya USV Demonstrator



Receiving shared USV drive-by search results in PANYNJ and NPS TOCs: Network controlled USV Piraya in action at Karlskrona, Sweden







View of shared PANYNJ JSAS small vessel interdiction event COP at the TOC in Karlskrona, Sweden



- Technologies for autonomous and remotely controlled surface vehicles
- Network technologies for USV control
- Technologies for operation of multiple USV (swarming)
- Exercises with NPS on interdiction simulation and situation awareness







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