



Turabian Style is based on Chicago Style, but with modifications for students and researchers.

- In some instances, the Turabian guidelines are different from those required for NPS theses, dissertations, MBA reports and joint applied projects. For those particular documents, we recommend that you adhere to the NPS Thesis Template style requirements, shown below in **[bold, red text]** and refer to the Thesis Processing Web site <http://www.nps.edu/research/research1.html>
- There are several helpful tools for managing your references. MS Word 2007 generates citations and reference lists. [RefWorks](#) (free account available through Dudley Knox Library) imports citations from certain databases and online catalogs, allows you to organize and manage your citations, and works with MS Word and Mac applications in formatting in text citations, footnotes, and reference lists/bibliographies.

Notes and Bibliography System (N) (B)

- Commonly used in the humanities and some social sciences.
- Cite the first note of a source in full. Subsequent citations to the same source can be shortened.
- N = Note (footnote). 10 pt. font is acceptable. Indent first line as you would a paragraph and set subsequent lines flush left. Single space within and between citations.
- Insert a superscript number at the end of the text you are citing. Chicago prefers using a full sized, non-raised number for the note followed by a period, but using a superscript number for the note is accepted local practice. **[NPS: Use a superscript number both in the text and in the note.]**
- B = Bibliography. Set the first line flush left and indent subsequent lines (called a hanging indent). Single space within and between citations. **[NPS: Single space within, double space between.]**
- Format book, journal, article, and public document titles in headline style (Capitalize the first and last words of the title and subtitle and all other major words and proper nouns.)
- Italicize book and journal titles, not article titles.
- Use Ibid. for a single work cited in the note immediately preceding. Include page numbers if different than the first note. Avoid using Ibid. to refer to notes that do not appear on the same page. **[NPS: Do not use Ibid. as the first note on any page.]**

Parenthetical Citations-Reference List System

- Commonly used in the physical, natural, and social sciences.
- P = In-text citations which are enclosed in parentheses.
- R = Reference List. Set the first line flush left and indent subsequent lines (called a hanging indent). Single space within and double space between citations. **[NPS: Single space within, double space between.]**
- Format journal and public document titles in headline style. (Capitalize the first and last words of the title and subtitle and all other major words and proper nouns.)
- Format book and article titles and subtitles in sentence style. (Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns.)
- Italicize book, journal, and public document titles, not article titles.

Formatting Authors

*Examples taken directly from the *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th ed.

- **Two authors:** Invert first author's name in bibliography only. Use the conjunction *and* (not an ampersand) between authors' names.
 N: 2. Kurt Johnson and Steve Coates, *Nabokov's Blues: The Scientific Odyssey of a Literary Genius* (Cambridge, MA: Zoland Books, 1999).
 B: Harnack, Andrew, and Eugene Kleppinger. *Online! A Reference Guide to Using Internet Sources*. 3rd ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
 T: (Walker and Taylor 1998)
 R: Walker, J. R., and T. Taylor. 1998. *The Columbia guide to online style*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.
- **Three authors:** Invert first author's name only. Use the conjunction *and* (not an ampersand) between authors' names.
 T: (Schellinger, Hudson, and Rijsberman 1998)
 R: Schellinger, Paul, Christopher Hudson, and Marijk Rijsberman, eds. 1998. *Encyclopedia of the novel*. Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn.
- **Four to ten authors:** All names given in bibliography or reference list. Same word order as for three authors. In notes or text citation, only the name of the first author is given, followed by *et al.* with no intervening comma. Put a period after *al* but not after *et*.
 N: 4. Jeri A. Sechzer and others, eds., *Women and Mental Health* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), 243.
 7. Sechzer and others, *Women and Mental Health*, 276.
 T: (Sechzer et al. 1996, 243)
 R: Sechzer, J. A., S. M. Pfaffilin, F. L. Denmark, A. Griffin, and S. J. Blumenthal, eds. 1996. *Women and mental health*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
[NPS: If more than three authors, all are included in the bibliography or reference list, but list only the first three in the note or parenthetical citation, followed by *et al.*]
- **For successive entries of the same author(s) in a bibliography or reference list:** Use a 3-em dash followed by a period.
 ———. *The Last Dinosaur Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

Public Documents

- Include as many of the following elements as possible: (1) **name of the government and government body**, (2) **title of the document** (generally italicized and capitalized headline style), (3) **name of individual author**, editor, or compiler if given, (4) **report number** or other identifying information, (5) **place of publication, publisher's name**, if different from the issuing body (use *Washington, DC: Government Printing Office* for publications of Congress, executive departments, and government agencies), and **date of publication**, (6) **page numbers** or other locators, if relevant.
- Note that some shortened forms and abbreviations are different from those used elsewhere. Example *2d* instead of *2nd*.
- For parenthetical citations, treat the information listed before the date in the reference list as the author. Information may be shortened, but must be done logically and consistently.

Sources within a Database

- For journal article databases, provide stable URL. Name of database not needed. This includes subscription-based and restricted databases. **[NPS: Slash must be at the end of the URL which points to a directory.]**
- Include name of database for non-journal article databases for which multiple documents or records are cited.

URLs

- Provide URLs or Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs) for any online source cited.
- Access dates in parentheses are required for every online source cited. Include it parenthetically after the URL: (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- Do not underline URLs.

Citation Examples:

Bills or Resolutions (Federal enacted)

*Enacted bills and joint resolutions are laws and should be cited as statutes (public laws).

Bills or Resolutions (Federal unenacted)

*Cite to *Congressional Record* if available.

N: 1. JUSTICE Act of 2009, HR 4005, 111th Cong., 1st sess., *Congressional Record* 155, no. 162, daily ed. (November 3, 2009): H 12287 –12288, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111hr4005IH/pdf/BILLS-111hr4005IH.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: U.S. Congress. House. *JUSTICE Act of 2009*. HR 4005. 111th Cong., 1st sess. *Congressional Record* 155, no. 162, daily ed. (November 18, 2009): H 12287 –12288. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111hr4005IH/pdf/BILLS-111hr4005IH.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N: 1. JUSTICE Act of 2009, S 1686, 111th Cong., 1st sess., *Congressional Record* 155, no. 132, daily ed. (September 17, 2009): S 9554 –S9555, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111s1686IS/pdf/BILLS-111s1686IS.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: U.S. Congress. Senate. *JUSTICE Act of 2009*. S 1686. 111th Cong., 1st sess. *Congressional Record* 155, no. 132, daily ed. (September 17, 2009): S 9554 –9555. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111s1686IS/pdf/BILLS-111s1686IS.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (U.S. Senate September 17, 2009, S 9554)

R: U.S. Senate. September 17, 2009. *JUSTICE Act of 2009*. 111th Cong., 1st sess. *Congressional Record* 155, no. 132, daily ed. S 1686. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-111s1686IS/pdf/BILLS-111s1686IS.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Blog Entry

*Web log entries or comments may be cited in running text instead of in a note or an in-text citation, and are commonly omitted from a bibliography or reference list. But if they are required by your publisher or discipline, see the examples given below.

N: 1. Richard Posner, "The Entitlement Quandry," The Becker-Posner Blog, entry posted April 11, 2010, <http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/04/the-entitlement-quandaryposner.html> (accessed May 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Becker-Posner Blog, The. <http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/04/the-entitlement-quandaryposner.html> (accessed May 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

T: (Richard Posner, The Becker-Posner Blog, entry posted April 11, 2010)

R: Becker-Posner blog, The. <http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/> (accessed May 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

*To cite a comment to an entry

N: 1. NEH [pseud.], comment on "The Entitlement Quandry," The Becker-Posner Blog, comment posted April 12, 2010, <http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/04/the-entitlement-quandaryposner.html?cid=6a00d8341c031153ef01347fd22ebf970c#comment-6a00d8341c031153ef01347fd22ebf970c> (accessed May 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Books (electronic)

*Electronic version of print book

N: 1. Armin Krishnan, *War as Business: Technological Change and Military Service Contracting* (Aldershot, England: Ashgate, 2008), 25, <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nps/docDetail.action?docID=10215574> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Krishnan, Armin. *War as Business: Technological Change and Military Service Contracting*. Aldershot, England: Ashgate, 2008. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nps/docDetail.action?docID=10215574> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (Krishnan 2008, 25)

R: Krishnan, Armin. 2008. *War as business: Technological change and military service contracting*. Aldershot, England: Ashgate. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nps/docDetail.action?docID=10215574> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Books (print)

N: 1. Anthony H. Cordesman, Adam Mausner, and David Kasten, *Winning in Afghanistan: Creating Effective Afghan Security Forces* (Washington, DC: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2009), 50.

B: Cordesman, Anthony H., Adam Mausner, and David Kasten. *Winning in Afghanistan: Creating Effective Afghan Security Forces*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2009.

P: (Cordesman, Mausner, and Kasten 2009, 50)

R: Cordesman, Anthony H., Adam Mausner, and David Kasten. 2009. *Winning in Afghanistan: Creating effective Afghan security forces*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic & International Studies.

Congressional Hearings

N: 1. House Committee on the Budget, *Long-term Sustainability of Current Defense Plans: Hearing before the Committee on the Budget*, 111th Cong., 1st sess., 2009, 15 –16.
<http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg11147035/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg11147035.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N (shortened form): 2. House Committee, *Long-term Sustainability*, 15 –16.

B: U.S. Congress. House. Committee on the Budget. *Long-term Sustainability of Current Defense Plans: Hearing before the Committee on the Budget*, 111th Cong. 1st sess., February 4, 2009.
<http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg11147035/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg11147035.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (U.S. House 2009, 15 –16)

R: U.S. Congress. House. Committee on the Budget. 2009. *Long-term Sustainability of Current Defense Plans: Hearing before the Committee on the Budget*, 111th Cong. 1st sess., February 4, 2009. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg11147035/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg11147035.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Congressional Research Service (CRS) Reports

N: 1. U.S. Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, “*Cybersecurity: Current Legislation, Executive Branch Initiative, and Options for Congress*,” by Catherine A. Theohary and John Rollins. Congressional Rep. R40836, Washington: The Service, September 30, 2009, 10,
http://assets.opencrs.com/rpts/R40836_20090930.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

*Cross –referencing between author and department may be appropriate in the bibliography.

B: Theohary, Catherine A. and John Rollins. *See* U.S. Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service.

B: U.S. Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. “*Cybersecurity: Current Legislation, Executive Branch Initiative, and Options for Congress*,” by Catherine A. Theohary and John Rollins. Congressional Rep. R40836. Washington: The Service, September 30, 2009.
http://assets.opencrs.com/rpts/R40836_20090930.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (U.S. Library of Congress 2009, 10)

R: U.S. Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. *Cybersecurity: Current Legislation, Executive Branch Initiative, and Options for Congress*, by Catherine A. Theohary and John Rollins. Congressional Rep. R40836. Washington: The Service, September 30, 2009.

http://assets.opencrs.com/rpts/R40836_20090930.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Court Cases – U.S. Supreme Court

*Cite to notes only.

*Cite to *United States Supreme Court Reports (U.S.)* or if not yet published there, cite to the *Supreme Court Reporter (S. Ct.)*

*Example of citing to online legal reference

N: 1. *Winter v. NRDC, Inc.*, 129 S. Ct. 365 (2008), in LexisNexis Academic, <http://www.lexisnexus.com/us/lnacademic/> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (*Winter v. NRDC, Inc.* 2008, 1)

*You may include the case and the date in the text rather than in parentheses.

Example: In *Winter v. NRDC, Inc.*, 2008, . . .

R: *Winter v. NRDC, Inc.* 129 S. Ct. 365 (2008). In LexisNexis Academic, <http://www.lexisnexus.com/us/lnacademic/> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Executive Orders

N: 1. Executive Order no. 11,609, *Code of Federal Regulations*, title 3, § 586 (1971 –75).

B: U.S. President. Executive Order no. 11,609. *Code of Federal Regulations*. Title 3, § 586 (1971 –75).

P: (U.S. President 1971, 586)

R: U.S. President. Executive Order no. 11,609. 1971. *Code of Federal Regulations*. Title 3 (1971 –75): 586.

Journal Articles (in electronic databases)

N: 1. Grace F. Sanico and Makoto Kakinaka, “Terrorism and Deterrence Policy with Transnational Support,” *Defence & Peace Economics* 19, no. 2 (April 2008): 160, <http://libproxy.nps.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=29343727&site=ehost-live&scope=site> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Sanico, Grace F., and Makoto Kakinaka. “Terrorism and Deterrence Policy with Transnational Support.” *Defence & Peace Economics* 19, no. 2 (April 2008): 153 –67. <http://libproxy.nps.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=29343727&site=ehost-live&scope=site> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (Sanico and Kakinaka 2008, 160)

R: Sanico, Grace F., and Makoto Kakinaka. 2008. "Terrorism and Deterrence Policy with Transnational Support." *Defence & Peace Economics* 19, no. 2 (April 2008): 153 –67. <http://libproxy.nps.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=29343727&site=ehost-live&scope=site> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Journal Articles (print)

N: 1. Geb Griffin, "Managing Peacekeeping Communications," *Journal of Business Continuity & Emergency Planning* 3, no. 4 (August 2009): 320.

B: Griffin, Geb. "Managing Peacekeeping Communications." *Journal of Business Continuity & Emergency Planning* 3, no. 4 (August 2009): 317 –27.

P: (Griffin 2009, 320)

R: Griffin, Geb. 2009. Managing peacekeeping communications. *Journal of Business Continuity & Emergency Planning* 3, no. 4 (August 2009): 317 –27.

Personal Communications and Interviews

*Conversations, letters, e-mail messages are usually cited only in a note, but may include citation in the bibliography if reference is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

*Unpublished interviews may refer to the interviewer as the author. **[NPS: Citations should include the name of the interviewer and the person interviewed.]**

N: 1. John Smith, interview by author, Monterey, CA, March 2, 2007. **[NPS: John Smith, interview by Jane Doe, . . .]**

N (shortened form): Smith, interview.

N: 1. John Smith, e-mail message to author, August 10, 2008. **[NPS: John Smith, e-mail message to Jane Doe, . . .]**

- Interview recorded and available in an archive

N: 1. Benjamin Spock, interview by Milton J.E. Senn, November 20, 1974, interview 67A, transcript, Senn Oral History Collection, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, MD.

- Internet message board (newsgroup, online forum, discussion group), electronic mailing list, or blog post. Usually cited only in a note, but may include citation in the bibliography if reference is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

Example: Military Message Traffic

N: 1. John Smith, comment on “Carrier Strike Group 12 Incident,” Navy Knowledge Online Message Boards, comment posted March 10, 2009, <https://wwa.nko.navy.mil/portal/home/> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Public Laws: U.S. Statutes at Large/U.S. Code

*Cite statutes in notes only.

*Cite *U.S. Statutes*, the *U.S. Code*, or both, by page or by section (§) respectively.

*Shortened form differs from the usual pattern.

N: 1. *Uniting and Strengthening American by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism (USA PATRIOT Act) Act of 2001*, Public Law 107–56. *U.S. Statutes at Large* 115 (2001): 279, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-107publ56/pdf/PLAW-107publ56.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N (shortened form): 1. *USA PATRIOT Act*, 280.

N: 1. *National Environmental Policy Act*. Public Law 91-190. *U.S. Statutes at Large* 83 (1970): 853, codified at *U.S. Code* 42 (1982), § 4331 et seq., http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/42/usc_sec_42_00004331----000-.html (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N (shortened form): 2. *National Environmental Policy Act*, § 4333.

P: (*National Environmental Policy Act of 1969*, § 4331)

R: *National Environmental Policy Act of 1969*. Public Law 91-109. *U.S. Statutes at Large* 83 (1970): 852. Codified at *U.S. Code* 42 (1994), § 4331 et seq. http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/42/usc_sec_42_00004331----000-.html (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Secondary Source

*Generally discouraged, but if original source is unavailable, both the original and the secondary source must be listed. Examples from *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed.

N: 1. Louis Zukofsky, “Sincerety and Objectification,” *Poetry* 37 (February 1931): 269, quoted in *Bonnie Costello, Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 78.

T: (Zukofsky 1931)

R: Zukofsky, L. 1931. Sincerety and objectification. *Poetry* 37 (February 1931): 269. Quoted in B. Costello, *Marianne Moore: Imaginary possessions* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard Univ. Press, 1981). 78.

Technical and Research Reports/Gray Literature

Government Agency Reports or Documents

N: 1. U.S. Government Accountability Office, *Homeland Security: DHS's Progress and Challenges in Key Areas of Maritime, Aviation, and Cybersecurity*, by Cathleen A. Berrick, GAO-10-106, 2009, 7, <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d10106.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Homeland Security: DHS's Progress and Challenges in Key Areas of Maritime, Aviation, and Cybersecurity*, by Cathleen A. Berrick. GAO-10-106. Washington DC: Government Printing Office, 2009. <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d10106.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (Berrick 2009, 7)

R: Berrick, Cathleen A. *See* U.S. Government Accountability Office.

R: U.S. Government Accountability Office. 2009. *Homeland Security: DHS's Progress and Challenges in Key Areas of Maritime, Aviation, and Cybersecurity*, by Cathleen A. Berrick. GAO-10-106. <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d10106.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N: 1. Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS), *Joint Vision 2020*, (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, June, 2000), 36, <http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/LPS5598/jv2020.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS). *Joint Vision 2020*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, June, 2000. <http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/LPS5598/jv2020.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS) 2000, 36)

R: Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS). June 2000. *Joint Vision 2020*. Washington, DC: GPO. <http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/LPS5598/jv2020.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

N: 1. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Performance of Commercial Activities*, OMB Circular A-76 rev. (Washington DC: Government Printing Office, May 29, 2003), 1, http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/assets/omb/circulars/a076/a76_incl_tech_correction.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: U.S. Office of Management and Budget. *Performance of Commercial Activities*. OMB Circular A-76 rev. Washington DC: Government Printing Office, May 29, 2003. http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/assets/omb/circulars/a076/a76_incl_tech_correction.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (U.S. Office of Management and Budget 2003, 1)

R: U.S. Office of Management and Budget. May 29, 2003. *Performance of Commercial Activities*. OMB Circular A-76 rev. http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/assets/omb/circulars/a076/a76_incl_tech_correction.pdf (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Theses

- N: 1. Thomas D. Moon, "Rising Dragon: Infrastructure Development and Chinese Influence in Vietnam" (master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2009), 15, <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2009/Jun/09Jun%5FMoon.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- B: Moon, Thomas D. "Rising Dragon: Infrastructure Development and Chinese Influence in Vietnam." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2009. <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2009/Jun/09Jun%5FMoon.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- P: (Thomas D. Moon 2009, 15)
- R: Moon, Thomas. 2009. "Rising dragon: Infrastructure development and Chinese influence in Vietnam." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2009. <http://edocs.nps.edu/npspubs/scholarly/theses/2009/Jun/09Jun%5FMoon.pdf> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

Web Pages/Web Sites

*Web sites may be cited in running text and are commonly omitted from a bibliography. A more formal version of the citations follow.

*Personal author

- N: 1. Sarah O. Ladislaw, "The Day after Copenhagen," *Center for Strategic & International Studies*, December 4, 2009, <http://csis.org/publication/day-after-copenhagen> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- B: Ladislaw, Sarah O. "The Day after Copenhagen." *Center for Strategic & International Studies*. December 4, 2009. <http://csis.org/publication/day-after-copenhagen> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- P: (Sarah O. Ladislaw 2009, under Sustaining Momentum section, paras. 1 –3)
- R: Ladislaw, Sarah O. The Day after Copenhagen. *Center for Strategic & International Studies*. December 4, 2009. <http://csis.org/publication/day-after-copenhagen> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

*Corporate author and name of Web site are the same

- N: 1. Central Intelligence Agency, "The World Factbook: Iran," May 27, 2010, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ir.html> (accessed June 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- B: Central Intelligence Agency. "The World Factbook: Iran." May 27, 2010. <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ir.html> (accessed June 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**
- P: (Central Intelligence Agency 2010, under Military, Military Expenditures section)

R: Central Intelligence Agency. The World Factbook: Iran. May 27, 2010.
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ir.html> (accessed June 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

*Corporate author and name of Web site are different

N: 1. Office of Management and Budget, "Circular No. A-76 revised," White House, The, May 29, 2003, http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars_a076_a76_incl_tech_correction/ (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Office of Management and Budget. "Circular No. A-76 revised." White House, The. May 29, 2003.
http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars_a076_a76_incl_tech_correction/ (accessed March, 1 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

P: (Office of Management and Budget, under Inventory Process section)

R: Office of Management and Budget. Circular No. A-76 revised. White House, The. May 29, 2003.
http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars_a076_a76_incl_tech_correction/ (accessed March, 1 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

*Page with no author and no date

N: 1. Federation of American Scientists, "Man-portable Air Defense System (MANPADS) Proliferation," (n.d.), <http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/asmp/MANPADS.html> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

B: Federation of American Scientists. "Man-portable Air Defense System (MANPADS) Proliferation." (n.d.). <http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/asmp/MANPADS.html> (accessed March 1, 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

T: (Federation of American Scientists (n.d.), under Non-Proliferation section, para. 2)

R: Federation of American Scientists. Man-portable Air Defense System (MANPADS) Proliferation. (n.d.). Federation of American Scientists.
<http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/asmp/MANPADS.html> (accessed March, 1 2010). **[NPS: access date not required.]**

For Additional Information and Guidance

University of Chicago Press. *A Manual for Writers of Research papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 7th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.
REFDESK LB 2369 .T87 2007

Dudley Knox Library Citation Styles page:

<http://www.nps.edu/Library/Research%20Tools/Subject%20Guides%20by%20Topic/Research%20Tools/Citation%20Styles/CitationStylesPage.html>

NPS Thesis Processing Office: <http://www.nps.edu/research/research1.html>

Created by: Kathy Norton, Librarian
<mailto:kynorton@nps.edu>